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## 31 CFR § 363.6 - What special terms do I need to know to understand this part?

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### **§ 363.6 What special terms do I need to know to understand this part?**

*Account* means a TreasuryDirect ® account as described in § 363.10.

*Authentication* means confirming that the person accessing a TreasuryDirect account is the same person whose identity was initially verified at account establishment.

*Automated Clearing House (ACH)* means a funds transfer system governed by the Rules of the National Automated Clearing House Association (NACHA). NACHA provides for the interbank clearing of electronic entries for participating financial institutions.

*Beneficiary* refers to the second individual named in the registration of a definitive savings bond, a converted definitive savings bond, or a book-entry security purchased through the TreasuryDirect system, registered, e.g., “John Doe SSN 123–45–6789 POD (payable on death to) Joseph Doe SSN 987–65–4321.

*Book-entry security* means a Treasury security maintained by us in electronic or paperless form as a computer record.

*Business day* means any day that funds may be settled through ACH.

*Closed book period* means a period of four business days prior to the date a scheduled marketable security interest and/or maturity payment is made, during which time certain transactions will be delayed until after the closed book period is completed. (See § 363.210.)

*Commercial book-entry system* refers to the book-entry system in which you hold your Treasury securities in a tiered system through securities intermediaries such as financial institutions or brokerage firms. (See § 363.4.)

*Court* means a court of law with jurisdiction over the parties and the subject matter.

*Conversion account* means a linked account in TreasuryDirect that contains only savings bonds that have been converted from definitive bonds to book-entry bonds.

*Converted savings bond* means a savings bond originally issued as a definitive bond that has been surrendered to us and converted to a book-entry savings bond to be maintained by Treasury solely as a computer record.

*Converting coowner* is the coowner who initiates and completes the transaction to convert a definitive savings bond to a book-entry bond through his or her TreasuryDirect account.

*Coowner* means either of the persons named in the registration of a definitive or a converted definitive savings bond, registered, e.g., "John Doe SSN 123-45-6789 or Joseph Doe."

*Custodian of a minor account* means a person who opens an account on behalf of the minor. (See § 363.27 for more information about minor accounts.)

*Custom account* means an account that you establish for a specific purpose that is linked to your primary account. You use your primary account as the portal to open and access your custom linked account. (See § 363.10 for more information about custom accounts.)

*Definitive security* means a Treasury security held in paper form.

*De-link* means the online process by which all securities contained within the minor linked account are moved to the minor's primary TreasuryDirect account and the linked account is deactivated.

*Delivery* means moving a minimum amount of \$25 (consisting of principal and proportionate interest) of a security held as a gift from the account of the purchaser to the account of the recipient.

*Entity* means any owner of a TreasuryDirect account that is not an individual. Entity is a sole proprietorship, partnership, corporation, limited liability company or professional limited liability company, trust, the estate of a decedent, or the estate of a living person such as an incompetent or a minor.

*Entity account manager* is the individual who initially opens the TreasuryDirect account for an entity, or his or her replacement; who is authorized by the entity to act alone on its behalf to open, access, and conduct transactions with respect to the account; and who certifies that he or she is so authorized.

*Federal Reserve Bank (Reserve Bank)* means a Federal Reserve Bank or Branch.

*Final maturity of a savings bond* means the date beyond which an unredeemed savings bond no longer earns interest. <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Series EE and Series I savings bonds currently have an original maturity period of 20 years and an extended maturity period of 10 years beyond original maturity during which the bonds continue to earn interest.

*Financial institution, or depository financial institution*, means an entity described in 12 U.S.C. 461 (b)(1)(A)(i)–(vi).

*Gift* means a Treasury security purchased for or transferred to an intended recipient, without consideration.

*Incompetent individual or incompetent person* means an individual who has been declared by a court to be legally incompetent, incapacitated, or otherwise unable to manage his or her financial affairs.

*Individual* means a natural person.

*Interest on a savings bond* means the difference between the purchase price and the redemption value of the bond.

*Legacy Treasury Direct® system* is a non-Internet-based book-entry system maintained by Treasury since 1986 for holding and conducting permitted transactions in marketable Treasury securities directly with Treasury as book-entry products. (See § 363.4.)

*Legal guardian* of a minor or incompetent person refers to the court-appointed or otherwise qualified person, regardless of title, who is legally authorized to act for the minor or incompetent individual.

*Legal representative* refers to the court-appointed or otherwise qualified person, regardless of title, who is legally authorized to manage and settle the estate of a decedent. The term includes an executor and an administrator.

*Legally incompetent* means a court has declared an individual to be incapable of handling his or her business affairs.

*Linked account* means an account that is a separate account from your primary account, but connected to your primary account. You use your primary account as a portal to open and access the linked account. (See § 363.10 for more information about linked accounts.)

*Marketable Treasury security* refers to a Treasury bill, note, or bond that is negotiable and transferable, that is, may be bought and sold in the secondary market.

*Minor* means an individual under the age of 18 years. The term minor is also used to refer to an individual who has attained the age of 18 years but has not yet taken control of the securities contained in his or her minor account.

*Minor account* means an account that a custodian controls on behalf of a minor, that is linked to the custodian's primary account. (See §§ 363.10 and 363.27 for more information about minor accounts.)

*Non-converting coowner* is the coowner who does not participate in the transaction to convert a definitive savings bond to a book-entry bond.

*Online* means use of the Internet.

*Owner* when referring to an individual, is either the single individual named in the registration of a security held in the single owner form of registration, the first individual named on a security held in the owner with beneficiary form of registration, the first individual named on a security held in the primary owner with secondary owner form of registration, or either individual named on a converted savings bond held in the coowner form of registration; when referring to a minor linked account, the owner is the minor; when referring to an entity, the owner is the entity.

*Payroll savings plan* is a method for the purchase of savings bonds using periodic ACH credits from your employer or financial institution to purchase a payroll zero-percent certificate of indebtedness until a sufficient amount of payroll zero-percent certificate of indebtedness is accumulated to enable the purchase of a savings bond in an amount, series, and registration that you previously selected using functionality in your TreasuryDirect account. (See also the definition of payroll zero-percent certificate of indebtedness.)

*Payroll zero-percent certificate of indebtedness* is a restricted form of the zero-percent certificate of indebtedness that is held separately from the zero-percent certificate of indebtedness and used only for purchases made through the payroll savings plan. (See also the definition for zero-percent certificate of indebtedness.)

*Person* means an individual or an entity.

*Primary account* means the account that you establish when you first open your TreasuryDirect account; your primary account is the portal used to open and access all your linked accounts. (See § 363.10 for more information about primary accounts.)

*Primary owner* means the first person named in the registration of a security held in TreasuryDirect registered, e.g., "John Doe SSN 123-45-6789 with Joseph Doe SSN 987-65-4321." In this example, John Doe is the primary owner.

*Principal amount* means the amount of the original investment. Principal amount does not include any interest earned.

*Recipient* means the person to whom a gift is given.

*Redemption of a savings bond* refers to the payment of principal and interest at final maturity, or prior to final maturity at the option of the owner. The owner may redeem all principal and interest or a portion of the principal and the proportionate amount of interest.

*Redemption value* means principal plus accrued interest of a bond, or a portion of the principal plus a proportionate amount of accrued interest on the bond, as of the date of redemption.

*Registration* or *Registered* means that the name and taxpayer identification number(s) (TIN) of the person(s) named on the security are maintained on our records.

*Reinvestment* means using the redemption proceeds of a maturing marketable security to purchase a new marketable security of the same type and term, using the automatic reinvestment option available in TreasuryDirect.

*Secondary owner* means the second person named in the registration of a book-entry security held in TreasuryDirect registered, e.g., "John Doe SSN 123-45-6789 with Joseph Doe SSN 987-65-4321." In this example, Joseph Doe is the secondary owner.

*Security*, or *Treasury security*, as used in this part, means an obligation issued by Treasury that may be held in TreasuryDirect.

*Series EE savings bond* is an accrual-type savings bond, issued either in definitive (paper) form or in book-entry form, that accrues interest on the principal based on rates determined by Treasury.

*Series I savings bond* is a savings bond, issued either in definitive (paper) form or in book-entry form, that accrues interest in accordance with a formula that includes a fixed component and a component indexed to the rate of inflation.

*Signature guarantee program* means a signature guarantee program established under 17 CFR 240.17Ad-15, issued under authority of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. For the purpose of this part, we recognize the Securities Transfer Agents Medallion Program (STAMP), the Stock Exchanges Medallion Program (SEMP), and the New York

Stock Exchange, Inc., Medallion Signature Program (MSP). These certifications are acceptable for transfers of securities, but are not acceptable for offline account establishment.

*Single owner* means the individual named in the registration of a book-entry Treasury security or a converted savings bond without a beneficiary, secondary owner, or coowner.

*Social security account number or social security number (SSN)* means the identifying number required on tax returns and other documents submitted to the Internal Revenue Service by an individual. A SSN is composed of nine digits separated by two hyphens, for example, 123-45-6789.

*Taxpayer identification number (TIN)* means the identifying number required on tax returns and other documents submitted to the Internal Revenue Service; that is, an individual's social security number (SSN) or an employer identification number (EIN). A SSN is composed of nine digits separated by two hyphens, for example, 123-45-6789. An EIN is composed of nine digits separated by one hyphen, for example, 12-3456789. The hyphens are an essential part of the numbers.

*Tender* means an offer, or bid, to purchase a marketable Treasury security.

*Transaction* is any action affecting Treasury securities or account information.

*Transfer* is a transaction to move a security, or a portion of a security, to or from a TreasuryDirect account. (See § 363.26.)

*Verification* means confirming the identity of an online applicant for a TreasuryDirect account at account establishment using an online verification service or offline verification.

*Verification service* means a public or private service that confirms the identity of an online applicant for a TreasuryDirect account at account establishment using information provided by the applicant.

*Voluntary representative* means the person qualified by the Department of the Treasury to accept payment or direct distribution of a decedent's securities pursuant to § 363.44.

*We, us, or our* refers to the Bureau of the Fiscal Service. The term includes the Secretary of the Treasury and the Secretary's delegates at the Treasury Department and Bureau of the Fiscal Service. The term also includes any fiscal or financial agent we designate to act on behalf of the United States.

*You or your* refers to a TreasuryDirect primary account holder.

*Zero-percent certificate of indebtedness* is a one-day, non-interest-bearing security that automatically matures and is rolled over each day until you request that it be redeemed.

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